COMMUNITY OUTREACH AND HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

BEHAVIORAL HEALTH

Outcome:

- 1. Reduced emergency room visits and inpatient admissions for behavioral health patients while providing comprehensive behavioral health services that will serve the entire County; and provide the Community an easy-to-access alternative to the hospital emergency room for behavioral health (mental illness and substance use) crises.
- 2. Improved Behavioral Health in the Harford County community.
- 3. Increased knowledge and awareness for University of Maryland Upper Chesapeake Health (UMUCH) Team Members on substance abuse and the resources available in the community.

Goals:

- 1. The Klein Family Harford Crisis Center (KFHCC) will be a Behavioral Health hub for the County, providing a trauma-informed continuum of care including: A 24/7 Behavioral Health Crisis Warmline/Hotline, a Behavioral Health Urgent Care Center for triage, assessment and referral, Outpatient therapy/psychiatry and Residential Crisis Beds (approximate length of stay of 3 days). The need for additional services, such as Intensive Case Management for guests accessing care at the KFHCC, local emergency departments, or through local community stakeholders will be explored in order to further stabilize the assessment/treatment initially received through the KFHCC.
- 2. To provide an educational, clinical, and management program that works to prevent or improve behavioral health issues in the Harford County community.

3. To provide education and support to UMUCH team members in relationship to substance abuse.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners	Outcome	Timeline
		Internal/External		
Access to Care				
The KFHCC will be recognized as the County's Behavioral Health hub (i.e., first stop for assessment, intervention, and linkage to necessary community resources.)	Provide at least 3 podcasts each year on topics related to behavioral health/substance use and the impact trauma has on individuals and families. Participation in community stakeholder meetings to inform of KFHCC service provision and performance:	LEAD: UMUCH Behavioral Health (UMUCH BH) Harford County Mobile Crisis Team Office on Mental Health Local law enforcement agencies Behavioral Health providers across Harford County	A reduction of behavioral health visits to UMUCH Emergency Departments. A reduction of behavioral health admissions from the Bel Air area to the Harford Memorial Hospital Behavioral Health Unit.	Ongoing

Consider expanding Collaborative Care model of care into 1-2 more practices. (This evidence-based model of care provides integrated behavioral health and physical health care within the primary care physician's office.)	 Mental Health Addiction Advisory Council/Local Health Coalition – Behavioral Health Workgroup/Harford County Opioid Intervention Team Meeting All (Behavioral Health)	LEAD: UMUCH BH UMUCH affiliated Primary Care physician practices	A decrease in length of stay on the behavioral health inpatient unit through the use of step-down services at the KFHCC. Number of patients accessing behavioral health care through collaborative care model, decreasing stigma associated with access behavioral health care.	Ongoing
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UMUCH Leadership Role in guiding the County towards becoming Trauma- Informed	Development of the Harford County Trauma Institute's Trauma- Informed Care Steering Committee Creation of an action plan that addresses Awareness, Treatment/Intervention and Prevention efforts for the County re: Trauma-Informed Care. Use of Peers with lived experience (mental health and/or substance use) in the ED's and KFHCC	LEAD: UMUCH BH Office on Mental Health Law Enforcement agencies State's Attorney's Office Harford County Public Schools (HCPS) Harford County Health Department (HCHD) Office of Drug Control Policy Department of Social Services Department of Juvenile Services Parole and Probation Local Behavioral Health Providers Local Business Owners/Managers	Enhanced awareness re: impact of trauma on an individual's physical and mental health Improved and increased linkages to behavioral health services Increased use of mobile crisis services and KFHCC vs. law enforcement for behavioral health crises with the goal of decreasing hospitalizations and emergency petitions and appropriate linkage to care/community resources	May: Steering Committee established December: Action Plan created Work will be ongoing
	Care Transformation Organization (CTO) Program: screens patients and their families for behavioral health issues and makes the appropriate referrals. Promotion of existing resources and encouraging at risk populations to engage.	LEAD: CTO Healthy Harford (HH) UMUCH Community Outreach and Health Improvement (CO/HI) HCHD Care Coordination Plus (CC+) Program County mental health and substance use disorder agencies and organizations HCPS	Medicare patients linked with CTO affiliated primary care providers have access to social work services for behavioral health coordination and counseling support services. There are 14 PCP practices in Harford County that participate with the CTO program.	Ongoing
Support Groups and Self-Management				
KFHCC	Behavioral Health Support Group for Families/Friends	LEAD: UMUCH BH Various community agencies	Number of attendees and participation rate	Ongoing

	AA/NA meetings on site at KFHCC	Peer Recovery Coaches and AA/NA community	Increased opportunity for the community to associate recovery and support with the KFHCC Decrease stigma/anxiety re: participating in a 12-Step meeting for Residential crisis Bed guests	Start date: TBD: Held Monthly Start date TBD: Weekly
Support Groups and Self-Management				
Community	Evidence based classes: Chronic Pain Self-Management Program (CPSMP)	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI KHFCC Harford County physicians Harford County Public Libraries (HCPL) MAC, Inc Maintaining Active Citizens – Agency on Aging	Number of completers for program Completer survey results	Ongoing
Education	Provide educational classes specific to behavioral health: • Mental Health First Aid • QPR • How nutrition affects depression and anxiety • Linkages between diabetes and depression	LEAD: UMUCH BH HH UMUCH Diabetes and Endocrine Center HCHD HCG	Increased and improved education regarding preventing and coping with mental illness.	Ongoing
	Educate patients a families on local mental health resources for Women and Children	LEAD: UMUCH W&C KFHCC HCHD In-Patient Pediatric Department	Decreased number of in- patient mental health admissions for Women and Children	7/2021 – 6/2023

		Family Birth Place (FBP) and other department which for women Local providers		
Transition of Care	CTO affiliated PCP practices work with Medicare patients in the community to ensure that they are linked to necessary services to reduce or eliminate future avoidable Emergency Department (ED) visits, inpatient stays and hospital readmissions.	LEAD: CTO HH HCHD HCG Mental Health providers Department of Human Services (DHS) KFHCC HC Office on Aging (HC OOA) UMUCH Foundation	Reduced or eliminate future avoidable ED visits, inpatient stays and hospital admissions. Improved patient outcomes.	Ongoing
Policy	Work with the Harford County Sheriff's Office to provide crisis management assistance as part of their Crisis Intervention and Crisis Negotiation Teams.	LEAD: UMUCH Behavioral Health HH HCG HCSO	De-escalated mental health crisis situations.	Ongoing
	Support legislation that improves access to mental health and mental health crisis care	LEAD: HH	Preserve Telehealth Act – parity reimbursement Healing MD's Trauma Act- ACEs Thomas Bloom Raskin Act – mental health check in's	

COMMUNITY OUTREACH AND HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION AND WELLNESS

Outcome:

- 1. Improved care coordination and continuity of care for identified high risk, rising risk and high ED utilizers through navigation services insuring these patients receive the right care in the right setting.
- 2. Decreased avoidable ED utilization for identified high risk.
- 3. Improved general wellness in Harford County with a reduction on chronic disease burden.
- 4. Improved education and awareness of prevention and wellness through community programming, health screenings, and vaccinations.

- 1. To reduce the number of avoidable ED and observation visits and inpatient admissions of individuals in our community.
- 2. To provide a comprehensive plan, including educational, clinical, and policy components that addresses the chronic disease burden, injury prevention and quality of life issues in the Harford County community.
- 3. To increase the number of community members that participate in the offered wellness screenings and health education programs.
- 4. To develop new partnerships with businesses and community organizations and physicians' offices to engage and refer community members who are in need of programs and screenings.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners	Outcome	Timeline
		Internal/External		
Access to Care	Medicare patients linked	LEAD: UMUCH CCC	Reduced or eliminate future	Ongoing
	with CTO affiliated primary	UMUCH CTO/WATCH	avoidable ED visits, inpatient	
	care providers have access to	HCHD	stays and hospital	
	case management staff who	Harford County Housing	readmission.	
	provide psycho/social and	HC OOA		
	clinical support for high	Community Action Agency (CAA)	Improved patient outcomes.	
	utilizer patients post	HHC Providers		
	discharge and via referral.			
	Comprehensive CARE Center	LEAD: CCC	Decreased number of	Ongoing
	(CCC):	CTO Program	avoidable ED visits and	
	Transition Nurse Navigators,	НН	inpatient admissions.	
	RN Case Managers, Social	Primary Care Physicians (PCP)		
	Workers, and Pharmacist –	Pulmonologist	Increased patient access to	
	Ensures continuity of care	Cardiologist	needed services.	
	through education, disease	Other identified specialists		
	management, medication	HCHD		

	and symptom review, and coordinate care with appropriate community resources including arrangement of transportation. CCC patients are assessed for needed services such as palliative care, Advance Directive and Maryland Medical Orders for Life-sustaining Treatment (MOLST) forms.	HC OOA Home Health Agencies Skilled Nursing Facilities Faith Based Community CAA		
	The CCC has worked to address early onset of COVID symptoms but creating a Monoclonal Antibody Infusion site for COVID pts		Reduced admission, symptoms and mortality of COVID pts by receiving MAB infusion.	
Support Groups and Self-Management	CHF Shoprite Store Tour- Provides enhanced education on dietary needs and challenges to patients with CHF in our community.	LEAD: CCC Klein's Shoprite	Increased number of CHF individuals participating in nutrition education specific to their disease.	Ongoing
	The CCC holds a COVID Support Group 1x/month (may look to expand as need arises)	LEAD: CCC	Address mental health and provide support to COVID pts in the community.	
	Chronic Disease Self- Management Program (CDSMP)	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI CCC HH HCHD HCPL Faith based community HC OOA	Increased knowledge of the individual's' chronic condition. Improved ability to selfmanage the individual's chronic condition.	Ongoing

		MAC, Inc Maintaining Active	Improved utilization of	
		Citizens – Agency on Aging	needed health care services.	
Education	Provide chronic disease,	LEAD: CCC	Increased number of	Ongoing
	medication, and durable	UMUCH CO/HI	community residents	
	medical equipment	UMUCH Heart and Vascular institute	educated on health and	
	education.	UMUCH Stroke Center	wellness.	
		UM Cooperative Extension		
	Provide education and access	нн	Improved health and	
	process to community	HCHD	wellness with a reduction of	
	programs, resources, and	HCPS/Private	chronic disease in the	
	community outreach	HCG	residents of Harford County.	
	screenings throughout the	Faith Based Community		
	County.	Community Based Organizations		
		Local Businesses		
	Provide community health	Local Municipalities		
	and wellness education,	Bel Air		
	healthy lifestyle education,	Aberdeen		
	health screenings, and	Havre de Grace		
	outreach throughout the	HC OOA		
	County.	TasteWise Kids		
		Aberdeen Proving Group (APG)		
Policy	Work with local partners to	LEAD: HH	Improved health outcomes	Ongoing
	create a more walkable,	HCG Department of Planning and	through improved physical	
	bikeable community.	Zoning	activity, and improved social	
		Baltimore Metropolitan Council	determinants of health	
		(BMC)	through greater access to	
		Local municipalities	opportunities due to	
			improved transportation	
		Bike Harford	options.	
		Chesapeake Spokes, Bike Maryland,		
		Harford Traffic Safety Advisory Board		
	Create and sustain access to	LEAD: HH	Improved access to fresh	
	Community gardens.	UM Cooperative Extension	produce.	
		Community Based Organizations		
		United Way		
		Chosen		
		HCPS		

COMMUNITY OUTREACH AND HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION AND WELLNESS: TOBACCO USE PREVENTION

Outcome:

- 1. Decreased number of Harford County adults and youth using tobacco and nicotine products.
- 2. Increased education and awareness of the harmful effects of tobacco and nicotine product usage.

Goals:

- 1. To decrease the Harford County adult smoking rate (20.6) to be equal to or less than the Maryland rate (13.1). 2011-2019 BRFSS
- 2. To decrease the youth electronic vapor product use percentage (29.3) to be equal to or less than the Maryland percentage (23.0). 2014 -2018 YRBSS

3. To improve knowledge and awareness to Harford County residents about the dangers of tobacco and nicotine usage.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners	Outcome	Timeline
		Internal/External		
Access to Care	Provide tobacco cessation	LEAD: KCC	Increased number of	Ongoing
	information to Harford County	UMUCH CO/HI	enrolled Harford County	
	residents through Maryland Health	CTO Program	residents in Smoking	
	Matters, UMUCH and HH website	НН	Treatment classes.	
	and social media, HealthLink Call	HCHD		
	Center, and Kaufman Cancer Center	HC OOA	Decreased number of	
	(KCC).	Faith Based communities	Harford County residents	
			both adults and youth using	
			tobacco and nicotine	
			products.	
Support Groups and	Tobacco Treatment Programs:	LEAD: Cancer LifeNet (CLN)	Increased number of	Ongoing
Self-Management	KCC will offer 4 six-week educational	UMUCH CO/HI	enrolled Harford County	
	class series led by a certified Tobacco	Greta S. Brand & Associates,	residents in Smoking	
	Cessation expert. These free classes	Inc.	Treatment classes.	
	are open to the community at large.	HCHD		
		Community Physician	Decreased number of	
	We are currently evaluating best	Practices	Harford County residents	
	practices for tobacco cessation to		both adults and youth using	
	engage more participants.		tobacco and nicotine	
			products.	

Education	Provide education on smoking,	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI	Decreased number of	Ongoing
	tobacco use, and vaping at health	HCHD	Harford County residents	
	events, business, schools and the	HCPS	both adults and youth using	
	faith-based community throughout	KCC	tobacco and nicotine	
	the County.	Faith Based communities	products.	
		Local Businesses		
		Local Municipalities		
		APG		

COMMUNITY OUTREACH AND HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION AND WELLNESS: CANCER

Outcome:

- 1. By 2025, reduce the age-adjusted cancer incidence & mortality rates consistent with reduction goal for Maryland's Incidence & Mortality & High Burden Cancer Targets (pg. 65-71; Maryland Comprehensive Cancer Control Plan 2020-2025)
- 2. Improved education and awareness of cancer prevention and wellness through community programming, cancer screenings, and vaccinations.
- 3. Reduce cancer disparities through education and awareness programs targeted to disadvantaged populations.

- 1. To provide services to any resident of Harford County impacted by cancer to assure timely access to time care; navigation throughout the health care system during, pre-diagnosis, diagnosis, treatment, and transitional survivorship, long-term survivorship, and transition to end-of-life care as indicated through the CLN Program at the KCC.
- 2. To increase participation at community cancer screenings.
- 3. To improve Harford County resident's knowledge and awareness of life styles that can reduce certain kinds of cancer.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners	Outcome	Timeline
		Internal/External		
Access to Care	Offer nurse navigation, dietician and social work services to assist all Harford County residents, with a diagnoses of cancer, free of charge with obtaining access to care for clinical services, diagnostic procedures, treatment and distress management due to their cancer, regardless of where they plan to receive their treatment.	LEAD: KCC Community-based Physicians CTO Program HH HCHD HC OOA American Cancer Society (ACS) Red Devils (503c)	1700 Harford County individuals will be served annually	Ongoing
Access to Care	Provide annual cancer screenings (skin, adolescent melanoma, lung, colorectal, and oral head and neck).	LEAD: KCC UMUCH CO/HI HCPS HCHD Maryland Cancer Collaborative ACS	Offer 120-150 site-specific screening events/year. Offer walk in mammograms 50-60 days/year	ongoing

	Provide education and access to underserved populations to increase awareness.	HC OOA Religious Affiliations Community Based physicians	Increased number of African American women in the BCCP by 30%	
Transportation Coordination & Assistance	Provide limited funding for those who do not have access to public transportation, MA transportation services, or when timely arrangement with Harford Transit or MA Transportation services is a barrier to patients receiving timely treatment. Provide free taxi and Harford Transit vouchers for buses as needed for those in financial need to assure access to care. CLN Social Worker & Program Assistant coordinates scheduling of patients receiving care at the KCC	LEAD: KCC CLN UMUCH Foundation (503c) UM UCMC shuttle service Harford County MA Transportation Services Harford Transit The Red Devils (503c) Kelly's Dream Foundation (503c) Taxi cab companies	600 rides coordinated annually. 95% of scheduled appointments for individuals requiring transportation assistance will be met.	Ongoing
Transition of Care	Provide coordinated care for patients in our community admitted to other acute care facilities and sub-acute care facilities to assure continuation of cancer treatment and minimize patients need for hospitalization and ED care.	LEAD: KCC CLN Sub-acute Care facilities	100% of patients from sub- acute facilities requiring cancer therapies will have access to the care as indicated.	Ongoing
	Provide coordinated care for patients in our community admitted to Hospice Care at home or in the hospice facility.	LEAD: KCC CLN Hooper House Community Hospice Agencies	Increased in patient days in hospice by 20% (>3 days)	Ongoing

Clinical Care/Pathways	Follow national evidence-based guidelines for each cancer disease site.	LEAD: KCC	 Survey and Accreditation by: Commission on Cancer Accreditation National Accreditation Program for Breast Center Patient satisfaction Survey 	2023 2022 Ongoing
Support Groups and Self-Management—	Provide monthly support group meetings for the patient populations listed below. These programs are open to community regardless of where the patient is receiving treatment. The purpose of these groups are to provide expert speakers, education and support. Blood Cancer Support Group Breast Cancer Support Group CLIMB—Children's Support Group Head & Neck Cancer Support Group Prostate Cancer Support Group Healing Through Support	LEAD: KCC CLN Leukemia & Lymphoma Society Children's Treehouse Foundation ACS	offer 70-80 group sessions annually increasing support for current cancer patients and their families as well as survivors and their families.	Ongoing
	Sponsor yearly free celebratory cancer survivor event – virtual format or on-site.	LEAD: CLN UMUCH CO/HI	100-200 on-site 50-100 virtually	Annually
	Provide Cancer Thriving & Surviving Program - a six-week evidence	LEAD: CLN UMUCH CO/HI	24 sessions/year	Ongoing

	based chronic disease management program for cancer survivors and their caregivers.	MAC, Inc Maintaining Active Citizens – Agency on Aging		
Exercise and Wellness programs	Provide programming that promotes exercise, Yoga, meditation, nutrition education, wellness, etc. for patients undergoing and recovering from cancer treatment.	LEAD: KCC CLN Various contracted and volunteer individuals	Offer 150-200 classes/session annually	Ongoing
Integrative Therapies	Provide services to assist patients undergoing cancer treatment with reducing distress and managing their wellness with the goal of overall wellbeing. • Meditation Classes • Mindfulness-based stress reduction classes • Yoga Classes • Master Gardening Classes for relaxation and wellness • Massage Therapy - check with Patsy about CLN plan	LEAD: CLN Various contracted and individuals	Increased number of health and wellness resources for patients undergoing current cancer treatment.	Ongoing
	Provide a free acupuncture clinic in which doctorate student interns, under the supervision of faculty from MUIH will provide free evidence-based acupuncture care to	LEAD: KCC CLN Maryland University of Integrative Health (MUIH)	Increased number of health and wellness resources for patients undergoing current cancer treatment.	Ongoing

	support patients in their distress— emotionally, symptom and side effect management. This clinic will be operational 2 or 3 days per week and provide approximately 15-20 treatments per week.			
Education	Reduce disparities Provide culturally sensitive cancer screening education to disadvantaged populations to increase awareness regarding cancer prevention and risk. Targeting: Breast, Colorectal, Cervical and Lung cancers.	LEAD: KCC Breast & Cervical Screening Program CLN UMUCH CO/HI HCHD Religious Affiliations	12-20 offers annually	Ongoing

COMMUNITY OUTREACH AND HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION AND WELLNESS: STROKE

Outcome:

- 1. The University of Maryland Upper Chesapeake Health includes two MIEMSS (Maryland Institute of Emergency Medical Services) Certified Primary Stroke Centers: Upper Chesapeake Medical Center and Harford Memorial Hospital. This designation reflects our commitment to meeting the emergent needs of Stroke patients by providing high quality, evidence-based care to the residents of Harford County and all neighboring communities.
- 2. Through our Stroke Community Benefits program, we are able to address the many health and socio-economic issues affecting Harford County residents by partnering with many community agencies, organizations and non-profits to provide significant community education and support in addressing cardiovascular disease.
- 3. Our goals for our Stroke Community Benefits program includes education on Stroke Risk Assessments and ways our community can prevent a Stroke. It also includes education on how to identify if someone is having a Stroke using the BE FAST acronym. Finally, it focuses on education surrounding the "Time is Brain" concept and the need to call "911" at the very first sign of Stroke symptoms. These educational objectives support our goal of decreasing the morbidity and mortality of Stroke in our community.

- 1. Conduct Stroke Risk Assessments that identify an individual's Stroke Risk factors.
- 2. Teach individuals how to modify their identified Stroke Risk factors.
- 3. Teach community members of all ages how to identify signs of Stroke using the BE FAST acronym.
- 4. Increase the number of patients having Stoke like symptoms who arrive via EMS versus private vehicle.
- 5. Decrease the amount of time from "Last Known Normal" to Arrival at Hospital.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners Internal/External	Outcomes	Timeline
Access to Care	Community Stroke Screening	LEAD: UMUCH Stroke Center UMUCH CO/HI Faith based community HCHD Community groups/organizations EMS/ Local Fire Departments Health Fairs	Minimum Ten Events per year. Record number of contacts at each event.	

		HCPS		
Transition of Care	Conduct regular Stroke updates with EMS providers.	LEAD: UMUCH Stroke Center Harford County EMS	EMS time on scene ten minutes or less. All stroke patients will be scored (Cincinnati	Ongoing
			score/LAMS score)	
Clinical Care/Pathways	Review and implement appropriate clinical guidelines in Upper Chesapeake Medical Center and Harford Memorial Hospital based on American Heart Association / American Stroke Association recommendations in concert with state MIEMSS requirements.	LEAD: UMUCH Stroke Center University of Maryland Stroke Coordinator's Collaborative	Achieve door to tPA Alteplase administration within 45 minute of arrival for 75% of eligible patients.	Ongoing
Support Groups and	Monthly Stroke Survivors Support	LEAD: UMUCH Stroke Center	Record number of	Ongoing – The third
Self-Management	Group "Stroke Club"	American Stroke Association	participants monthly.	Wednesday of every month.
Education	Community based stroke education sessions held at Upper Chesapeake Medical Center or a central Community location.	LEAD: UMUCH Stroke Center UMUCH CO/HI Faith based community HCHD Community	Three scheduled events held annually. Record number of participants at each event.	Annually
	Stroke Coordinator will participate in various radio/in-person Stroke presentations.	groups/organizations		

COMMUNITY OUTREACH AND HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION AND WELLNESS: DIABETES

Outcome:

- 1. Improved health of persons in Harford County with diabetes.
- 2. Reduced hospitalization/ED visits/30 day readmissions for uninsured diabetes patients that are without resources.
- 3. Stabilize the rate of diabetes through diabetes prevention efforts by increasing knowledge and awareness of healthy lifestyle behavior of Harford County persons with diabetes and chronic illness, through participation in evidence-based programs.
- 4. Reduced severe hypoglycemia events resulting in injury or death to self or community member.
- 5. Target minority populations with high risk for diabetes to prevent diabetes with an orientation towards health equity.

- 1. To provide evidence-based chronic disease and diabetes self-management classes for community residents with diabetes and their caregivers.
- 2. To decrease incidences of hypoglycemia thus reducing risks to patient and community.
- 3. To increase the diabetes' community's knowledge and survival skills through the provision of education and classes, supplies, individual patient information sessions, and health fairs.
- 4. To increase access to diabetic supplies (blood glucose monitoring supplies and medications) for patients who are uninsured or who are without resources through working with the Diabetes educators and Care Center social worker.
- 5. To reduce avoidable ED visits and hospital admissions related to diabetes.
- 6. To increase the engagement of high-risk minority populations in diabetes prevention and diabetes self-management.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners	Outcomes	Timeline
		Internal/External		
Access to Care				
Care and monitoring of	Patient with diabetes referred to	LEAD: UMUCH Diabetes	Reduction in hypoglycemia	Ongoing process –
glucose levels will be	diabetes center educator following	Center	to >5% of hours that sensor	timeline for process:
provided at no charge	episodes of hypoglycemia. Diabetes	Endocrinologists	is worn	
to the patient once	educator applies continuous glucose	PCP		Patient to be contacted
they are identified as	monitor (CGM) for patient to wear	Diabetes Inpatient		within 24 business day
having unrecognized	for one week. Patient returns for	Consultants		hours of notification.
Hypoglycemia,	download of sensor. If nocturnal	Hospitalists		
nocturnal	hypoglycemia, unrecognized	High Risk Case Managers		Patient to be seen by
hypoglycemia or	hypoglycemia or frequent			educator within one
frequent episodes of	hypoglycemia (>5%) of hours			week of identification.
hypoglycemia.	wearing sensor, is identified in CGM			

C P C P P P P P P P	download, educator will adjust dosing of insulin or oral hypoglycemic medication, and continue to have patient wear CGM. Patient will continue to be seen and wear sensor every 2 weeks until hypoglycemia is under 5% of hours work.			Follow-up visits every 1-2 weeks ongoing until goal is met.
	Provide countywide Diabetes Risk Assessments and HbA1c screenings.	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI UMUCH Diabetes Center CTO Program HH HC OOA Faith Based community Local Businesses	Increased numbers of people having diabetes risk assessments performed. Increased early detection of diabetes. Increased education and awareness of signs and symptoms of diabetes.	Ongoing
	Provide follow-up phone calls to diabetic high risk patients after discharge from in-patient stay, to diabetic patients who have been identified during their in-patient stay as a high-risk patient in need of further education and support.	LEAD: UMUCH Diabetes and Endocrine Center CCC Inpatient and care center case managers, diabetes center, care center Inpatient Transitional Nurse Navigator (TNN) CTO Program	Success rate in reaching patients by phone Increased communication and support for those identified patients.	Ongoing following identification
r r	Provide patients at risk for unrecognized hypoglycemia a referral to a continuous glucose monitoring company. Provide education regarding safety when hypoglycemia is unrecognized and information regarding continuous glucose monitoring for home use.	LEAD: UMUCH Diabetes and Endocrine Center Diabetic Educators Dexcom Medtronic Abbott pharmaceuticals	Reduction of hypoglycemia based on CGM report. Increased patient self-reporting of safety measures being followed. Documented patient utilization of home CGM.	Ongoing As needed

Support Groups and	Provide access to diabetes support	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI	Improved ability for patients	Ongoing
Self-Management	groups at local Senior Centers.	UMUCH Diabetes and	to better manage their	
		Endocrine Center	disease process and reduce	
	Provide evidence based chronic	UMUCH Diabetes Inpatient	their HbA1c.	
	disease and diabetes self-	Consultants		
	management program to Harford	Hospital inpatient TNN's	Increased individual	
	County residents with diabetes	ccc	knowledge and awareness	
	and/or patients referred to	CTO Program	of their diabetes disease	
	Community Outreach for this		process.	
	program.			
			Reduced avoidable ED visits	
	Provide diabetes support at UMUCH		and inpatient admissions.	
	Diabetes and Endocrine Center			
			Decreased participant	
	Provide CDC evidence based		weight by 5 to 7%	
	Diabetes Prevention Program for			
	Harford County residents at risk for		Increased physical activity to	
	diabetes.		150 minutes per week.	
			Reduced HbA1c.	
	Partnered with the Diabetes Center	LEAD: UMUCH Diabetes and	Increased number of DM pts	
	to hold Diabetes Support Group led	Endocrine Center	participating in diabetic	
	by Diabetic Nurse Educators		education specific to their	
	,		disease.	
Education	Provide diabetes education and	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI	Improved ability for patients	Ongoing
	Diabetes Risk Assessments to	HH	to better manage their	
	community residents, community	CTO Program	disease process and reduce	
	organizations and community	UMUCH Departments	their HbA1c.	
	partners.	Welcome One Homeless	La constant de de esta esta	
		Shelter	Increased individual	
		Lion's Club	knowledge and awareness	
		HC OOA	of their diabetes disease	
		Community Organizations	process.	
		Community Clinical Specialists	Doduced eveldeble FD :::-!t-	
		(Podiatry and Vision)	Reduced avoidable ED visits	
			and inpatient admissions.	Day 20 (27

Hypoglycemia	Diabetes center educators to	LEAD: UMUCH Diabetes and	Patient self-reporting of	Ongoing - At any point
education	provide education regarding safety	Endocrine Center	safety measures being	during the monitoring
Continuous Glucose	when hypoglycemia is unrecognized.	Diabetes Educators	followed.	phase when
Monitor (CGM) for		Community Physicians		hypoglycemia is less
home use	Diabetes educator to provide	Endocrinologists	Reduction of hypoglycemia	than 5%.
recommendation	information regarding continuous	CGM Company	based on CGM report.	
	glucose monitors for home use.	Dexcom		
		Medtronic	Patient able to demonstrate	
	Diabetes educator to make referrals	Abbott pharmaceuticals	that they are following	
	to CGM company.		safety measures by carrying	
			treatment for low blood	
			sugar, by wearing personal	
			CGM or testing BG before	
			driving.	

COMMUNITY OUTREACH AND HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION AND WELLNESS: HEART DISEASE

Outcome:

- 1. Improved cardiovascular and pulmonary health of the Harford County community.
- 2. Improved education and awareness of risk factors for cardiovascular disease.

- 1. To provide information on risk factor reduction: smoking cessation, improved dietary choices, the importance of exercise, stress reduction and other behavior modifications that support heart health.
- 2. To provide education on recognizing signs of heart attack and the importance of dialing 911.
- 3. To provide education for work with EMS to assure efficient, effective transport of STEMI patients to the Cardiac Cath Lab.
- 4. To provide cardiovascular screening events for early detection of possible cardiovascular disease.
- 5. To offer support groups for those who have had cardiac or pulmonary events and who may or may not have partaken in our rehab programs.
- 6. To develop partnerships with physician offices to engage and refer at risk community members who are in need of evidence based self-management programs.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners	Outcome	Timeline
		Internal/External		
Access to Care	CHF program- individuals recently	PCP	Increased number of	Ongoing
	diagnosed with or re-hospitalized for	CTO Program	appropriate referrals to the	
	Congestive Heart Failure (CHF) are	CCC	CCC.	
	referred to the CCC for management	НН		
	of their disease including medication	Pulmonologists	Decreased number of	
	education and review, disease	Cardiologists	avoidable ED visits and	
	process education, appointment	Identified specialists	inpatient admissions.	
	coordination, and identification of	HCHD		
	other needed community services.	HC OOA		
		Home Health Agencies		
	Initiated IV Lasix Program for eligible	Skilled Nursing Facilities		
	CHF individuals to reduce avoidable	Faith Based Community		
	admissions/readmissions	CAA		

	Vivify program – tele-monitoring system utilizing tablet, BP cuff, scale, and pulse ox to monitor patients' vitals at home and address change in meds if needed.			
Access to Care	Monthly STEMI Process Action Team meeting - discussion of topics related to improvement of the procedures followed to and care for the STEMI patient. Includes discussion of prehospital issues and involves representatives from Cecil, Harford, and Baltimore Counties EMS, as well as representatives from AMR ambulance service. Hart to Heart, and the University of Maryland Express Care ambulance services. Continue to purchase LIFENET EKG transmitters for all ambulances in Harford and Cecil counties, for sending EKGs from the scene to the ED for interpretation by a physician and early activation of the STEMI team to reduce door to balloon time. Website includes HeartAware risk assessment tool as well as information on signs of a heart attack, shopping guide for heart healthy foods and tips on preventing heart disease.	LEAD: UMUCH Cardiovascular Physicians RNs Radiation Technicians ED EMS AMR ambulance Others Hart to Heart (H2H) Ambulance Company University of Maryland ExpressCare	Improved door-to-balloon time and decreased mortality for STEMI patients and for all patients coming to the Cath Lab.	Ongoing
Transition of Care	Provide monitored cardiac rehabilitation program for newly recovering heart attack patients.	LEAD: UMUCH Cardiovascular UMUCH Cardiac and Pulmonary Rehab participants	Improved patients' physical health by maintaining an exercise regimen in a place that they feel safe. This transitional program provides	Ongoing. Started April 2, 2018.

	Provide a maintenance program for Cardiac and Pulmonary Rehab patients to provide a transitional program as patients move from their more closely monitored Rehab program to exercising on their own to maintain their health.		less team member oversight as the patients become more comfortable with exercising without having their heart or lung function monitored.	
Fund Raising Support national organizations with local ties	Coordination of efforts and Coordinate UMUCH's participation in the Greater Baltimore American Heart Association (AHA) Heart and Stroke Walk, raising funds for research and education regarding reducing heart disease risk and mortality.	LEAD: UMUCH Cardiovascular American Heart and Stroke Association	Increased funds to be used for New research that assists with improving cardiovascular health. AHA lends support to our community through provision of educational material and through research that improves CPR techniques as well as other clinical processes.	
Support Groups and Self-Management	Lung Rangers - Monthly educational and support meetings for pulmonary patients. Check, Change, Control program - In partnership with American Heart and Stroke Association, assist community members to sign up online for this program that promotes following blood pressure measurements, to be sure members know what their blood pressure is so that they can determine the need to make lifestyle changes to improve their blood pressure and/or to see their physician. Evidence based classes: CDSMP	LEAD: UMUCH Cardiovascular UMUCH CO/HI American Heart and Stroke Association	Community members are better able to cope with their disease and continue to learn about ways to improve their health. Community members become more familiar with their blood pressure levels. Will learn about blood pressure and what it means. Will learn when to address issues with physicians. Increased knowledge and awareness of appropriate blood pressure levels. Increased awareness as to when to address issues with their physicians.	Ongoing

		LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI MAC, Inc Maintaining Active Citizens – Agency on Aging	Increased knowledge about blood pressure and the importance of regular monitoring and maintaining their pressure at a healthy and safe level.	
Education and Screening	Provide heart disease education through targeted educational programs, risk assessments and dissemination of heart information. Flyers distributed on signs of heart attack and the importance of calling 911. Ask-a-Doc- column in the local newspaper, The Aegis. UMUCH cardiologists, vascular surgeons and pulmonologists will address clinical questions for the community. Fall seminar — Cardiac and Pulmonary Rehabilitation Team and physicians will present specific cardiac- and pulmonary- relate topics at UCMC.	LEAD: UMUCH Cardiovascular UMUCH CO/HI UMUCH Education Department UMUCH Marketing Department EMS Physicians AHA/ASA	Improved access to care for emergent issues (heart attack) Better lifestyle choices/changes. Increased knowledge of cardiac, vascular and pulmonary issues and preventive strategies.	Ongoing
	Red Dress Pink Ribbon event in February, in conjunction with the KACC. Provide education on topics related to health and wellness that apply to women dealing with cardiac disease, cancer or both.		Increase knowledge on how to address the common issues related to heart or cancer care: exercise, eating right, stress reduction and more.	
	Cardiac and vascular screenings held periodically throughout the year	Various faith-based organizations, Organizations looking for education and screening for members.	Early detection leads to early, more cost effective treatment. Education also provided.	

	Support of other departments holding health fair within UMUCH (e.gDiabetes Fair)		
Provide community health and wellness education addressing risk factors for cardiovascular disease. Provide community health screenings, including blood pressure, cholesterol, HbA1c, and vascular, throughout the County.	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI HH UMUCH Diabetes and Endocrinology UMUCH Cardiovascular Center Faith-based organizations Community organizations Local businesses HC OOA APG HCHD HCPS HC Libraries	Increased awareness and early identification of cardiovascular disease. Increased early intervention and treatment of cardiovascular disease.	Ongoing

COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION AND WELLNESS: RESPIRATORY DISEASES

Outcome:

- 1. Reduced avoidable ED visits and hospital admissions/readmissions
- 2. Improved care coordination and continuity of care for identified high risk, rising risk and high utilizers of the ED diagnosed with respiratory diseases.
- 3. Improved education and awareness of signs and symptoms or respiratory distress for better management of the disease. By educating on use of Meter Dose Inhaler (MDI), the goal is to see a decrease in hospital admissions/readmission of asthma patients.

- 1. To increase compliance of asthma treatment by increasing Meter Dose Inhaler (MDI) usage and decreasing nebulizer treatment use in pediatric patients.
- 2. To improve symptom management in patients with respiratory diseases.
- 3. To reduce avoidable ED visits and admission/readmissions related to respiratory diseases.
- 4. To improve care coordination for high utilizers with respiratory diseases.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners Internal/External	Outcome	Timeline
Access to Care	Chronic Obstructed Pulmonary Disease (COPD) Disease program- individuals recently diagnosed with or re-hospitalized for COPD are referred to the CCC for disease management including medication education and review, symptom management, MDI and nebulizer education, disease education, appointments coordination and identification of additional needed services in the community.	PCP Pulmonologists HCHD CTO Program HC OOA Faith based organizations Home Health Agencies Skilled Nursing Facilities CAA	Increased number of appropriate referrals to the CCC. Reduced numbers of respiratory distress incidents in patients with COPD and asthma. Decreased number of avoidable ED visits and inpatient admissions/readmissions.	Ongoing

Transition of Care	Provide Pulmonary Rehabilitation	UMUCH Pulmonary Rehab	Improved patient's physical	Ongoing
	Program for patients with a	Department	health through exercise,	
	diagnosis of chronic lung disease.	Pulmonologists	education and support in	
		PCP	managing their respiratory	
		Community Physicians	disease.	
Education	Provide MDI vs. Nebulizer education	LEAD: FBP	Increased use of MDI in	Ongoing
	for patients, families, community	HCHD	pediatric patients with	
	Pediatricians, and the school	UMUCH ED	asthma.	
	system.	UMUCH Pediatric		
		Department		
		UMUCH Respiratory Therapy		
		Department		
		HCPS		
	Evidence based program: CDSMP	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI	Increased knowledge of the	
	1 0	, НН	individual's chronic	
		ccc	condition.	
		Physicians		
		HCHD	Improved ability to self-	
		HC OOA	manage the individual's	
		HC Libraries	chronic condition.	
		MAC, Inc Maintaining		
		Active Citizens – Agency on	Improved utilization of health	
		Aging	care services.	
Support Groups/Self-	Partnered with Pulmonary Rehab to	LEAD: CCC	Increased number of COPD	
Management	hold Pulmonary Support Group led	Pulmonary Rehab	patients participating in	
-	by respiratory therapies.	·	expanding their disease	
			specific education	

COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION AND WELLNESS: INJURY AND PREVENTION/FALLS

Outcome:

1. Reduced rate of falls, particularly focused on seniors, throughout Harford County.

- 1. To decrease rate of fall related deaths in Harford County which is currently above the state average.
- 2. To complete fall risk assessments in the community to screen for people with increased risk and make recommendations for appropriate follow up.
- 3. To educate at risk community members through the Stepping On program regarding exercise and activity that can decrease risk for falls.
- 4. To utilize technology to provide improved results of assessment and treatment through the portable VSR Sport and Neurocom Balance Master.
- 5. To provide a streamlined process and improved clinical care to patients with osteopenia and osteoporosis to decrease risk of fragility fractures with falls.
- 6. To provide evaluation of ED falls data, identifying fall trends for those patients.
- 7. To provide evidence based falls prevention programs throughout the continuum of care and in the community.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners	Outcome	Timeline
		Internal/External		
Assess Risk of Falls	Provide Community Falls Risk	LEAD: UMUCH Rehabilitation	Number of residents	Ongoing
	Screenings	Services	screened.	
		HC OOA		
		Geriatric Assistance and	Reduced number in fall	
		Information Network	statistics.	
		Y of Central Maryland		
Screenings	Provide bone density screenings for	LEAD: UMUCH Rehabilitation	Number of patients seen for	Ongoing
	patients with osteopenia or	Services	follow up in Osteoporosis	
	osteoporosis.	Upper Chesapeake	Program	
		Orthopedic Specialty Group		
		and University of Maryland		
		Rehab Network at UCH		
		UMUCH CO/HI		
Support Groups and	Provide evidence based falls	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI	Number of participants	Ongoing
Self-Management	prevention program: Stepping On	UMUCH Rehabilitation		
	Program.	Services	Reduced fall statistics	

		UMUCH Pharmacy UMUCH Physical Therapy Department HCSO HC OOA MAC, Inc Maintaining		
		Active Citizens – Agency on Aging		
Education	Provide evidence based education through the Stepping On Program.	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI UMUCH Rehabilitation	Number of participants	Ongoing
	Provide fall risk education during Community fall risk screenings.	Services UMUCH Pharmacy Harford County Sheriff	Reduced fall statistics	
		Department UMUCH Physical Therapy		
		Department HC OOA Corietric Assistance and		
		Geriatric Assistance and Information Network Y of Central Maryland		
		MAC, Inc Maintaining Active Citizens – Agency on		
		Aging		

COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION AND WELLNESS: INJURY AND PREVENTION/CHILD SAFETY

Outcome:

- 1. Improved child injury outcomes and quality of life by preventing injury or death to a child/children related to being improperly restrained in a vehicle.
- 2. Improved access for low or no income Harford County families in need of a child safety seat.
- 3. Increased number of children and adults using bike helmets.
- 4. Increased knowledge children have regarding bike and road safety.

- 1. To increase the number of Harford County children who are properly restrained in child passenger restraint system and education to their caregivers.
- 2. To prevent life altering injury if a motor vehicle accident does occur.
- 3. To provide car seats to families who otherwise could not afford a proper child restraint for a child.
- 4. To increase the number of children and adults wearing properly fitted bike helmets.
- 5. To increase children's knowledge of road and bike safety.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners	Outcome	Timeline
		Internal/External		
Education	Increase advertising for car seat	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI	Increased numbers of families	ongoing
	check events.	Maryland Kids in safety seats	scheduling a car seat safety	
		(K.I.S.S)	check appointment.	
	Provide monthly car seat checks.	H2H company		
		Harford County Sheriff		
	Identify opportunities and provide	Department		
	car seat safety education in the	HCHD- WIC office		
	community.	Epi-Center		
		UMUCH Security Department		
	Explore the possibility of adding a car			
	seat check event each month.			
	Offer Child Passenger Technician	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI	Continued offering of the car	ongoing
	training to those interested.	K.I.S.S.	seat safety program.	

Support current technicians in	UMUCH Women and Children		
maintaining their certifications.	Department		
Host bike rodeos and bike/helmet	LEAD: HH	Increased number of	Ongoing
giveaways events.	Jam Squad	residents biking and using	
	Bike Harford	helmets.	
	Chesapeake Spokes	Reduced cycling head injuries.	
	City of Aberdeen	Improved physical activity,	
	HCPS	especially in low-income	
	HCPL	neighborhoods.	
Policy work to ensure safe roadways	LEAD: HH	Work to access and amend	
for all utilizers	HCPNZ	safe roadways for all non-	
		vehicular travel.	

COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

CHRONIC DISEASE PREVENTION AND WELLNESS: INJURY AND PREVENTION/FLU VACCINES

Outcome:

- 1. Increased rate of adults and children receiving annual flu vaccinations.
- 2. Reduced number of Harford County residents admitted to hospital for flu.

- 1. To increase the number of Harford County residents, adult and children, receiving the annual flu vaccination.
- 2. To make annual flu vaccinations available to the high-risk seniors population.

		<u> </u>		
Key Strategies	Actions	Partners	Outcome	Timeline
		Internal/External		
Access to Care	Provide annual flu vaccinations throughout the County at various locations with a focus on the Senior population.	LEAD: UMUCH CO/HI HC OOA HCHD Faith based community Local community partners	Increased numbers of community residents receiving the annual flu vaccination.	Annually

COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

FAMILY STABILITY: SUBSTANCE ABUSE NEWBORNS

Outcome:

- 1. Decreased number of newborns exposed to illegal substances.
- 2. Decreased number of substance depended pregnant women using illegal substances.
- 3. Increased community treatment organizations' engagement by educating treatment facilities on the Substance Exposed Newborn (SEN) population.

Goals:

1. To work collaboratively with key stakeholders to improve outcomes for our Substance Exposed Newborn (SEN) population, as well as pregnant women who are substance dependent.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners	Outcome	Timeline
		Internal/External		
Access to Care	Link pregnant patients to needed	Treatment Facilities	Increased number of patients	Ongoing
	resources (i.e. Treatment Facilities,	DHS	utilizing treatment program	
	Care Coordination Programs, and	HCHD	resources during pregnancy.	
	DSS).	UMUCH FBP		
		OB physicians' offices		
Education	Provide education regarding	LEAD: FBP	Decreased number of patients	4/2021-6/2023
	substance exposed newborn	HCHD	admitted to FBP and Special	
	postnatal treatment needs and	DSS	Care Nursery (SCN) with	
	experiences	OB Providers	positive toxicology screens for	
		ED	illegal substances.	
	Outreach to treatment providers.	Case Management at		
		UMUCH	Increased community	
	Engage HCHD, Peer Recovery	Megan's Place	knowledge related to SEN and	
	Specialists, OB Providers.	Office of Drug Control Policy	Substance Dependent	
			pregnant women.	
Clinical	Develop pathways for pregnant	LEAD: FBP	Post-Partum mother's will	4/2021 – 6/2023
Care/Pathways	women to utilize when using illegal	United based Peer Recovery	actively participate in	
	substances or in a MAT program.	Coaches (Project Heart	recovery/peer recovery	
		Grant)		

		OB/GYN offices UMUCH ED HCHD Local MAT UMUCH Clinical Resource Management	pregnant patients will engage with Peer Recovery.	
	Family Centered Focus with Rooming in of mother and baby.	LEAD: FBP Pediatrics Pediatric Hospitalist OT/PT/Speech	Decreased admission to SCN for withdrawal. Decreased length of stay for SEN	1/2021- 6/2023
Support Groups and Self-Management	Link patients to needed resources, i.e., Treatment Facilities, Care Coordination Programs, and DSS	LEAD: FBP Treatment facilities DSS HCHD Megan's Place	Increased number of patients utilizing treatment programs resources.	4/2021 – 6/2023

COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

FAMILY STABILITY

Outcome:

Improved Family Health and Resiliency

Goals:

To create comprehensive programs and policies to improve Family Health and Resiliency.

Key Strategies	Actions	Partners Internal/External	Outcome	Timeline
Access to Care	CTO Program	LEAD: CCC UMUCH HH HCHD HC OOA	High risk Medicare patients linked with CTO affiliated PCP have access to improved health care plans and resource connection through intense care coordination.	Ongoing
	Food Access Workgroup	LEAD: HH UMUCH CO/HI CBOs HCCAA MDCS HPS HCG	Ensure family stability through addressing food insecurity through cooperative workgroup	Ongoing
Education	Provide ACEs training throughout Harford County.	LEAD: HH HCG Sheriff's Office HCPS Court Appointed Special Advocates (CASA) for Children CBO	Reduced childhood trauma, better assist adults who have issues resulting from childhood trauma.	Ongoing
	Cherish the Child, Trauma Conference	LEAD: HH HCG Community Services Core Services Office on Mental Health	Improved community education regarding trauma and its lasting effects.	Annually

	Provide Advance Directive classes, linkages, education and assistance.	LEAD: HH UMUCH Chaplain Services and Guest Services UMUCH CO/HI Community faith based entities HCPL	Increases number of people with Advance Directive to reduce family stress and burden.	Ongoing
	Provide community educational presentations related to nutrition and lifestyles and how they can improve family health and resiliency.	LEAD: HH UMUCH CO/HI CBO Faith based organizations	Improved lifestyles for improved resiliency.	Ongoing
Policy	Handle with Care policy for children who have experienced trauma return to school.	LEAD: HH HCPS HCG HC Sheriff's Office	Improved trauma response for reduced ACE scores.	Ongoing